

Examples of DOI in APA 7th Edition Format:

1. Journal Article with DOI

Smith, J. A., & Brown, R. L. (2020). The impact of climate change on urban development. *Journal of Environmental Studies*, 45(2), 123-135. <https://doi.org/10.1000/xyz1234>

- Explanation: This is a standard journal article with a DOI, formatted according to APA 7th Edition.

2. Article with DOI from a Journal with no Volume or Issue Number

Lee, M. Y., & Patel, R. S. (2019). Exploring the effects of social media on adolescent mental health. *Social Science Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/xyz9876>

- Explanation: If a journal article does not have a volume or issue number, you omit these details but still include the DOI at the end.

3. Book with DOI

Davis, K. L. (2018). *Advanced research methods in social sciences*. University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1000/abc1234>

- Explanation: DOIs are not just for journal articles; books with a DOI are also cited in the same format.

4. Chapter in an Edited Book with DOI

Hernandez, A., & Williams, J. T. (2017). Cognitive development in children. In L. G. Miller & P. R. Young (Eds.), *Child psychology and behavior* (pp. 98-112). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/xyz5678>

- Explanation: When citing a book chapter, you include the DOI of the book itself. If the chapter has its own DOI, it should be cited similarly.

5. Conference Proceedings with DOI

Brown, S. A., & Johnson, M. K. (2021). The future of artificial intelligence in healthcare. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on AI and Health* (pp. 200-210).

<https://doi.org/10.1109/abc1234>

- Explanation: If the conference proceedings have a DOI, include it as part of the citation. Use the conference title in italics.

6. Online Article from a Newspaper or Magazine with DOI

Mitchell, A. J. (2019, August 5). The rise of renewable energy sources in the global market.

The Global Economy Magazine. <https://doi.org/10.1234/xyz0987>

- Explanation: For online magazine articles or newspaper articles with a DOI, format them similarly to journal articles.

7. Government or Organizational Report with DOI

World Health Organization. (2020). *Global health risks: Mortality and burden of disease attributable to selected major risks*. <https://doi.org/10.1787/abc1234>

- Explanation: Reports issued by organizations such as WHO or UN may have a DOI associated with them. The DOI is cited just like it would be for any article.

8. Dataset with DOI

National Institutes of Health. (2019). *Public health survey data on adolescent behaviors*.

<https://doi.org/10.7289/abc1234>

- Explanation: Datasets used for research purposes are often assigned a DOI. Use the DOI to cite datasets that you accessed online.

9. Preprint Article with DOI

Chang, T., & Li, X. (2021). Climate change impacts on crop yields: A global study. *arXiv Preprint*. <https://doi.org/10.1101/xyz0987>

- Explanation: Preprints are articles made available before formal peer-review. These may also have DOIs, which should be included in citations like other articles.

10. Thesis or Dissertation with DOI

Harrison, L. M. (2020). *Understanding climate change in coastal communities* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Science). <https://doi.org/10.1000/xyz1234>

- Explanation: Theses and dissertations may have a DOI if they are hosted in open-access repositories like ProQuest or institutional digital libraries.